# Package: truh (via r-universe)

September 10, 2024

Title An R package for Two-Sample Nonparametric Testing Under Heterogeneity

Version 1.0.0

Description This R package implements the TRUH test statistic for two sample testing under heterogeneity. TRUH incorporates the underlying heterogeneity and imbalance in the samples, and provides a conservative test for the composite null hypothesis that the two samples arise from the same mixture distribution but may differ with respect to the mixing weights. See Trambak Banerjee, Bhaswar B. Bhattacharya, Gourab Mukherjee Ann. Appl. Stat. 14(4): 1777-1805 (December 2020). <DOI:10.1214/20-AOAS1362> for more details.

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Encoding UTF-8

LazyData true

URL https://github.com/natesmith07/truh

Imports Rfast, cluster, doParallel, foreach, iterators, fpc, parallel

**Roxygen** list(markdown = TRUE)

RoxygenNote 7.1.1

Suggests rmarkdown, knitr

VignetteBuilder knitr

Repository https://natesmith07.r-universe.dev

RemoteUrl https://github.com/natesmith07/truh

RemoteRef HEAD

RemoteSha 246d87177937c987343833dedbdc25a67896de15

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nearest

#### Description

For a given d dimensional vector y, this function finds the nearest neighbor of y in a  $n \times d$  matrix U.

#### Usage

nearest(y, U, n, d)

#### Arguments

У	a d dimensional vector.
U	a $n \times d$ matrix where $n$ represents the sample size and $d$ is the dimension of each sample.
n	the sample size.
d	dimension of each sample.

#### Value

1. d1 - nearest neighbor of  $\mathbf{y}$  in  $\mathbf{U}$ 

2. d2 - nearest neighbor of d1 in U

#### See Also

truh

#### Examples

```
library(truh)
n = 100
d = 3
set.seed(1)
y = rnorm(3)
set.seed(2)
U = matrix(rnorm(n*d),nrow=n,ncol=d)
out = nearest(y,U,n,d)
```

truh

#### Description

TRUH test statistic for nonparametric two sample testing under heterogeneity.

#### Usage

truh(V, U, B, fc = 1, ncores = 2)

#### Arguments

V	$m \times d$ matrix where $m$ represents the sample size and $d$ is the dimension of each sample.
U	a $n\times d$ matrix where $n$ represents the sample size and $d$ is the dimension of each sample with $m\ll n.$
В	number of bootstrap samples.
fc	fold change constant. The default value is 1. See equation (2.8) of the referenced paper for more details.
ncores	the number of computing cores available. The default value is 2.

#### Value

- 1. teststat TRUH test statistic.
- 2. k.hat number of clusters detected in the uninfected sample.
- 3. pval The maximum p-value across the detected clusters.
- 4. pval\_all p-value for each cluster.
- 5. dist.null\_all the approximate bootstrapped based null distribution.

#### References

Banerjee, Trambak, Bhaswar B. Bhattacharya, and Gourab Mukherjee. "A nearest-neighbor based nonparametric test for viral remodeling in heterogeneous single-cell proteomic data." The Annals of Applied Statistics 14, no. 4 (2020): 1777-1805.

#### See Also

nearest

### Examples

library(truh)
n = 500
m = 10
d = 3
set.seed(1)
V = matrix(rnorm(m\*d),nrow=m,ncol=d)
set.seed(2)
U = matrix(rnorm(n\*d),nrow=n,ncol=d)
out = truh(V,U,100)

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